

Madison County has an elevated risk profile. Fluoride is detected in ~100% of wells, driven by geological sources. Contamination is often invisible — testing is the only way to confirm your well's safety.

N/A

HOUSEHOLDS ON
PRIVATE WELLS

Varies

PRIMARY
AQUIFER TYPE

ELEVATED

OVERALL
RISK LEVEL

YOUR TOP WATER QUALITY RISKS

CONTAMINANT	HOW COMMON	RISK LEVEL	SOURCE & CONTEXT
Fluoride	~100% of wells	Low-Moderate	Geological — Naturally elevated in some deep or volcanic aquifers
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Chloride*	~100% of wells	Low-Moderate	Road/Geological — Road salt application and natural mineral deposits
Nitrate	~100% of wells	Low-Moderate	Agricultural — Fertilizer, manure, and septic systems leaching into groundwater
Hardness*	~100% of wells	Low-Moderate	Geological — Dissolved calcium and magnesium from aquifer minerals

* Secondary standard — an aesthetic limit for taste, odor, or staining. Not a health-based EPA limit.

WHAT TO DO NEXT

- Order a water test.**
Test for Fluoride, Fluoride, Chloride, Nitrate, coliform bacteria. Bacteria annually; others every 3–5 years.
- Get your free county report.**
See full data, treatment options, and certified labs at <https://yourwaterreport.com/states/ga/madison-county/>
- Upload your lab results.**
We'll interpret them, flag anything above limits, and recommend next steps — free.

KNOW YOUR WELL

Well age / year drilled

Last water test date

Treatment systems installed

Well driller / service contact

WHAT YOUR RESULTS MEAN

Use this to interpret your lab report — match the contaminant to your result.

IF YOUR TEST SHOWS	WHAT IT MEANS	CONSIDER
Bacteria detected	Immediate concern	Shock chlorination; add UV system
Fluoride > 4 mg/L	EPA limit exceeded — skeletal risk	RO filter or activated alumina
Nitrate > 10 mg/L	EPA limit exceeded — risk for infants	RO filter; avoid for bottle-fed infants

WHO SHOULD USE THIS

- Homeowners on private wells — not covered by public water testing
- Home buyers doing due diligence before closing
- Families with infants, elderly, or immunocompromised members
- Anyone who hasn't tested their well in the past 3 years

LOCAL RESOURCES

Private Wells - Cumming Utilities

<https://cummingutilities.com/our-system/water-lab/private-well-water/>

Full county report

<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/ga/madison-county/>

Free personalized well water report at

<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/ga/madison-county/>

Data: EPA ECHO · USGS NWIS · Water Quality Portal · U.S. Census ACS
For informational purposes only. Contact a licensed professional for testing and treatment.